## Decision trees in the problem of defining the aircraft element class for the subsequent determination of surface pressure

© V.N. Bulgakov<sup>1, 2</sup>, R.A. Ratslav<sup>2</sup>, D.A. Sapozhnikov<sup>1, 2</sup>, I.V. Chernyshev<sup>1, 2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>JSC MIC Mashinostroyenia, Reutov town, Moscow region, 143966, Russia <sup>2</sup>Bauman Moscow State Technical University, Moscow, 105005, Russia

The article describes the solution of the problem of classification of aircraft surface elements with the subsequent target determination of the pressure coefficient at the body constituent parts by the method of local surfaces. A sectional body including spherical, conical, planar and cylindrical surfaces was considered as an object for classification and characterization. The decision tree was used as a method for classification. The grid on the body was obtained by the grid self-organization algorithm. To estimate aerodynamic characteristics, initial-analytic approximations and exact dependences were used. The results were compared with the calculated data obtained in the framework of a rigorous mathematical formulation. The results of the target application of the method of local surfaces are in good agreement with the calculations. The proposed method can be used both for independent estimates of the sectional body streamlining parameters and for specifying the initial approximation in calculations within the framework of a rigorous mathematical formulation of the system of gas dynamics equations.

**Keywords:** supersonic flow, target determination of aerodynamic characteristics, classification, decision tree

## **REFERENCES**

- [1] Dimitrienko Yu.I., Kotenev V.P., Zakharov A.A. *Metod lentochnykh adaptivnykh setok dlya chislennogo modelirovaniya v gazovoy dinamike* [Band adaptive net method for numerical simulation in gas dynamics]. Moscow, Fizmatlit Publ., 2011, 280 p.
- [2] Tucker P.G. Advanced Computational Fluid and Aerodynamics. Cambridge University Press Publ., 2016, 578 p.
- [3] DeSpirito J., Silto S.I., Weinacht P. *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, 2009, vol. 46 (6), pp. 1142–1154.
- [4] Dimitrienko Yu.I., Koryakov M.N., Zakharov A.A. *Matematicheskoe modelirovanie i chislennye metody Mathematical Modeling and Computational Methods*, 2015, no. 4 (8), pp. 75–91.
- [5] Kotenev V.P. *Matematicheskoe modelirovanie Mathematical Models and Computer Simulations*, 2014, vol. 26, no. 9, pp. 141–148.
- [6] Kotenev V.P., Sysenko V.A. *Matematicheskoe modelirovanie i chislennye menody Mathematical Modeling and Computational Methods*, 2014, vol. 1, no. 1 (1), pp. 68–81.
- [7] Bulgakov V.N., Kotenev V.P., Sapozhnikov D.A. Matematicheskoe modelirovanie i chislennye metody Mathematical Modeling and Computational Methods, 2017, no. 2 (14), pp. 81–93.
- [8] Puchkov A.S., Sapozhnikov D.A. *Molodezhnyy nauchno-tekhnicheskiy vestnik Youth Science and Technology Gazette*, 2017, no. 5. Available at: http://sntbul.bmstu.ru/doc/859337.html

- [9] Krasnov N.F. Osnovy aerodinamicheskogo rascheta. Aerodinamika tel vrascheniya, nesuschikh i upravlyauschikh poverkhnostey. Aerodinamika letatelnykh apparatov [Fundamentals of aerodynamic analysis. Aerodynamics of bodies of revolution, bearing and control surfaces. Aerodynamics of aircraft]. Moscow, Vysshaya shkola Publ., 1981, 496 p.
- [10] Kotenev V.P., Puchkov A.S., Sapozhnikov D.A., Tonkikh E.G. *Matematicheskoe modelirovanie i chislennye metody Mathematical Modeling and Computational Methods*, 2017, no. 4, pp. 74–88.
- [11] Flach P. Machine Learning. The Art and Science of Algorithms that Make Sense of Data. Cambridge University Press Publ., 2012, 396 p. [In Russ.: Flach P. Mashinnoe obuchenie. Nauka i iskusstvo postroeniya algoritmov, kotorye izvlekaut znaniya iz dannykh. Moscow, DMK Press Publ., 2015, 400 p.].
- [12] David L.P., Alan K.M. *Artificial intelligence*. Cambridge University Press Publ., 2017, 760 p.
- [13] Hastie T., Tibshirani R., Friedman J. *The Elements of Statistical Learning*. Ed. 2. New York, Springer Publ., 2009, 745 p.
- [14] Shinkyu J., Kazuhisa C., Shigeru O. *Journal of Aerospace Computing, Information and Communication*, 2005, vol. 2 (11), pp. 452–496.
- [15] Brown J.D., Yates L.A., Chapman G.T. *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, 2010, vol. 47 (1), pp. 36–37.
- [16] Wei W., Rong M., Qingming F. Procedia Engineering, 2011, no. 15, pp. 1792–1796.
- [17] Kotenev V.P., Ratslav R.A., Sapozhnikov D.A., Chernyshev I.V. *Matematicheskoe modelirovanie i chislennye metody Mathematical Modeling and Computational Methods*, 2017, no. 3 (15), pp. 92–115.
- [18] Garanzha V.A., Kudryavtseva L.N., Utyzhnikov S.V. *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*, 2014, October, vol. 269, pp. 24–41.
- [19] Floater M.S., Hormann K. Surface Parameterization: A Tutorial and Survey. Advances in Multiresolution for Geometric Modeling, Mathematics and Visualization. Part 4. Berlin, Heidelberg, Springer Publ., 2005, pp. 157–186.
- [20] Kotenev V.P., Bulgakov V.N., Ozhgibissova Yu.S. *Matematicheskoe modelirovanie i chislennye metody Mathematical Modeling and Computational Methods*, 2016, no. 3 (11), pp. 33–52.

**Bulgakov V.N.,** post-graduate student, Department of Computational Mathematics and Mathematical Physics, Bauman Moscow State Technical University, Engineer, Depart-ment of Aerodynamics, JSC MIC Mashinostroyenia. Author of a number of publications in the field of numerical, analytical and statistical methods for studying the aerodynamic flow streamlining the surface of aircraft. e-mail: vlbulg.jr@gmail.com

**Ratslav R.A.,** student, Department of Computational Mathematics and Mathematical Physics, Bauman Moscow State Technical University.

**Sapozhnikov D.A.,** post-graduate student, Department of Computational Mathematics and Mathematical Physics, Bauman Moscow State Technical University, Engineer of the second category, JSC MIC Mashinostroyenia. Author of a number of publications in the field of numerical, analytical and statistical methods for studying the aerodynamic flow streamlining the surface of aircraft.

**Chernyshev I.V.,** first-year M.Sc. student, Department of Computational Mathematics and Mathematical Physics, Bauman Moscow State Technical University.