
Jumps in the position and velocity of the secular drift of the center of mass of the Moon in 1997–1998

© Yu.V. Barkin¹, M.Yu. Barkin^{2,3}

¹Sternberg Astronomical Institute at Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, 119991, Russia

²Bauman Moscow State Technical University, Moscow, 105005, Russia

³Moscow Aviation Institute, Moscow, 125993, Russia

In this paper we study the observed abrupt change in the position of the center of mass of the Moon in 1997–1998, linear trends in coordinates of the center of mass and the abrupt change of the trend velocity in 1997–1998. These results are based on geodynamic concept of the forced relative displacements and forced vibrations of shells of the planet (satellite) and on the basis of current data of laser observations of the Moon for the last 40 years. We have obtained estimates of the drift parameters and of the center of mass of the Moon. their geodynamic interpretation of relative displacement as a consequence of the shells (core and mantle) was given. Correlations of direction relative displacements of the core and mantle with its geophysical and tectonic structures were found.

Keywords: shells of the planet, laser observations, space geodesy, the mantle of the Earth, the Earth's core.

REFERENCES

- [1] Barkin Yu.V. *Izvestiya sektsii nauk o Zemle Rossiyskoi akademii estestvennykh nauk — Earth Sciences Section Russian Academy of Natural Sciences*, 2002, no. 9, pp. 45–97.
- [2] Krasinski G.A. Determination of selenodynamic parameters from the analysis of lunar laser range measurements of the Moon 1970 - 2001 period. *Message of the Institute of Applied Astronomy*, 2003, no. 148, 27 p.
- [3] Barkin Yu.V. *Vestnik Moskovskogo Gosudarstvennogo Universiteta. Seriya 3. Fizika, astronomiya — Moscow University Bulletin. Series 3. Physics, astronomy*, 1995, vol. 36, no. 5, pp. 99–101.
- [4] Zotov L.V., Barkin Yu.V., Lubushin A.A. Dvizhenie geotsentra i ego geodinamika [Geocenter motion and its geodynamical content]. Trudy konferentsii “*Kosmicheskaya dinamika i modelirovaniye globalnykh geodinamicheskikh protsessov*” [Space dynamics and Modeling of the Global Geodynamic Processes], Novosibirsk, 22–26 September, 2009. Siberian Branch RAS, Novosibirsk, Geo Publ., 2009, pp. 98–101.
- [5] Barkin Yu.V. *Vestnik Moskovskogo Gosudarstvennogo Universiteta. Seriya 3. Fizika, astronomiya — Moscow University Bulletin. Series 3. Physics, astronomy*, 2011, no. 4, pp. 75–83.
- [6] Barkin Yu.V. Mechanism of non-tidal acceleration and secular pole drift of the Earth and prediction of similar phenomena for Mars. *Proceedings of the 6th Orlov Conference “The study of the Earth as a planet by methods of geophysics, geodesy, and astronomy” devoted to the 100th anniversary of E.P. Fedorov, June 22–24, 2009, MAO NAS of Ukraine, Kiev*. Kiev, “Akademperiodyka”, pp. 104–107.

-
- [7] Goncharov M.A., Raznitsin Yu.N., Barkin Yu.V. *Geodinamika i tektonofizika — Geodynamics and Tectonophysics*, 2012, vol. 3, no. 1. pp. 27–54. doi: 10.5800/GT-2012-3-1-0060 (accessed on 12.06.2014).
 - [8] Barkin Yu.V. Sinkhronnye skachki aktivnosti prirodnykh planetarnykh protsessov v 1997–1998 godakh i ikh edinyi mekhanizm [Synchronous racing activity of natural planetary processes in 1997–1998 and a single mechanism]. *Geologiya morei i okeanov: Materialy XIX Mezhdunarodnoi konferentsii (Shkoly) po morskoi geologii* [Geology of seas and oceans: Proceedings XIX International Scientific Conference (School) in Marine Geology], vol. V. Moscow, GEOS Publ., 2011, pp. 28–32.
 - [9] Barkin Yu.V. General rhythms of the solar system bodies. XXV General Assembly of EGS (Nice, France 25–29 April 2000) PS 6. *News Letter European Geophysical Society*, March 2000, no. 74, pp. 257.
 - [10] Weber R.C., Lin P.-Y., Garnero E.G., Williams Q., Lognonné P. Seismic Detection of the Lunar Core. *Science*, 2011, vol. 331, no. 6015, pp. 309–312. doi: 10.1126/science.1199375 (accessed on 10.09.2014).
 - [11] Barkin Yu.V. Modern problems of selenodynamics. *Astronomical and Astrophysical Transactions (AApTr)*, 2010/2011, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 101–104.
 - [12] Barkin Yu.V. Sinkhronnye skachki v protsessakh i yavleniyakh na Zemle, Lune i Solntse v 1997–1998 godakh i ikh edinyi mekhanizm [Synchronous jumps in the processes and phenomena on the Earth, Moon and Sun in 1997–1998 and their single mechanism]. *Geologiya morei i okeanov: Materialy XIX Mezhdunarodnoi konferentsii (Shkoly) po morskoi geologii* [Geology of seas and oceans: Proceedings XIX International Scientific Conference (School) in Marine Geology], vol. V. Moscow, GEOS Publ., 2013, pp. 21–25.
 - [13] Forni O., Gasnault O., Yamashita N., D'Uston C., Hasebe N., Reedy R.C., Karouji Y., Kobayashi S., Hareyama M., Kobayashi M.-N., K.J. Kim. Potassium-Thorium Ratio on the moon: new results from Kaguya-GRS. *European Planetary Science Congress Abstracts*, 2010, vol. 5, EPSC2010-556.
 - [14] Yamashita N., Hasebe N., Reedy R.C., Kobayashi S., Karouji Y., Hareyama M., Shibamura E., Kobayashi M.-N., Okudaira O., D'Uston C. Uranium on the Moon: global distribution and U/Th ratio. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 2010, vol. 37, L10201.
 - [15] Barkin Yu., Hanada H., Ferrandiz J., Matsumoto K., Jin S., Barkin M. The theory of the physical libration of the Moon with a liquid core. Shuanggen J., ed. *Planetary Geodesy and Remote Sensing*. Taylor & Francis/CRC, 2014, pp. 315–376.

Barkin Yu.V., Dr. Sci. (Phys.&Math.), professor, Leading Researcher in 1Sternberg Astronomical Institute at Lomonosov Moscow State University. e-mail: barkin@inbox.ru

Barkin M.Yu., Assistant lecturer of the Theoretical Mechanics Department in Bauman Moscow State Technical University, assistant lecturer of the Theoretical Mechanics Department in the Moscow Aviation Institute (Technical University). e-mail: barkin@yandex.ru